

References

Commentary

Preparing this list of references was particularly problematic because of the custom for writers of legal materials to use footnote referencing, and for writers in subjects like social sciences, business, and management, to use author-date referencing. This book has adopted a hybrid approach; footnote referencing has been retained for some legal sources, but some references to books have been repeated here as references. Full references have not yet been constructed for all footnotes. That will be a major task and is reserved for a future edition of this book. Hopefully, all in-text citations will be found here. Many references have been derived from the various legal document footnotes — for some books, there are later versions available but earlier versions are listed to have consistency with the legal documents reproduced in the book. For a bibliography about nuclear weapons see O'Donnell (2020).

References

- Allen, Charles (1990) *The Savage Wars of Peace: Soldiers' Voices, 1945–89*, London: Michael Joseph Ltd.
- Allison, Graham (2015) “The Thucydides Trap: Are the U.S. and China Headed for War?”, *The Atlantic*, 24th September, 2015
- ernative Defence Commission (1983) *Defence Without The Bomb*, London: Taylor & Francis.
- Alperovitz, Gar (2015) “The War Was Won Before Hiroshima – And the Generals Who Dropped the Bomb Knew It,” *The Nation*, August 6, 2015. Available at: <https://www.thenation.com/article/why-the-us-really-bombed-hiroshima/>.
- Andersson, Srefan, Dahlgren, Curt (eds.) and Falk, Richard (2019) *On Nuclear Weapons: Denuclearization, Demilitarization and Disarmament: Selected Writings of Richard Falk*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Archer, Colin. (2007). *Whose Priorities? A Guide for Campaigners on Military and Social Spending*. Geneva: International Peace Bureau

- Archer, Colin, Collin, Jean-Marie, Delafontaine, Nina, van Riet, Rob, Ware, Alyn (2016) *Move the nuclear weapons money: A Handbook for Civil Society and Legislators*. International Peace Bureau (IPB), Parliamentarians for Nuclear Non-proliferation and Disarmament (PNND), and the World Future Council (WFC). Available at: <http://www.nuclearweaponsmoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Move-the-Nuclear-Weapons-Money.pdf>
- Archer, Colin. and Hay-Edie, David. (2006). *Warfare or Welfare? Disarmament for Development in the 21st Century*. Geneva: International Peace Bureau
- Aristotle (4th C BC) *Politics*, many English translations..
- ASEAN (2012a) Treaty on the Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone. Jakarta: Association of Southeast Asian Nations Secretariat. Available at: https://asean.org/?static_post=treaty-on-the-southeast-asia-nuclear-weapon-free-zone.
- ASEAN (2012b) Protocol to the Treaty on The Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone Jakarta: Association of Southeast Asian Nations Secretariat. Available at: https://asean.org/?static_post=protocol-to-the-treaty-on-the-southeast-asia-nuclear-weapon-free-zone
- Atomic Energy Commission (1950) *The Effects of Atomic Weapons*
- Baier, H. W. (ed.) (1992) [Albert Schweizer] *Letters, 1905-65*, Prentice-Hall.
- Bach, Wilfrid (1986) "Climatic Consequences of Nuclear War", in *Proceedings of the Sixth World Congress of the International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War (IPPNW)*, Cologne, 1986.
- Bangkok (1995) Treaty on the Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone. Jakarta: Association of Southeast Asian Nations Secretariat. Available at: https://asean.org/?static_post=treaty-on-the-southeast-asia-nuclear-weapon-free-zone.
- Barrillot, Bruno. (1999) *Audit atomique. Centre de Documentation et de Recherche sur la Paix*, Lyon.
- Bates, Don G. (1983) "The Medical and Ecological Effects of Nuclear War", *McGill Law Journal*, Vol. 28, p. 717.
- Bedjaoui, Mohammed (1996) *Declaration of President Bedjaoui*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Beenes, Maaïke and Snyder, Susi (2018) *Don't Bank on the Bomb: A Global Report on the Financing of Nuclear Weapons Producers*. The Hague, Netherlands: Pax.. Available at: https://www.dontbankonthebomb.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/2018_Report_web.pdf. [June 2020]
- Blake, Nigel P., and Pole, Kay (1984) *Objections to Nuclear Defence: Philosophers on Deterrence*, Law Book Co of Australasia.
- Blair, Bruce and Brown, Matthew (2011) *Nuclear Weapons Cost Study* Washington, DC: Global Zero. Available at: https://www.globalzero.org/files/gz_nuclear_weapons_cost_study.pdf.

- BMA (1983) *BMA Report - The Medical Effects of Nuclear War*, Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
- Boister, Neil and Cryer, Robert (eds.) (2008) *Documents on the Tokyo International Military Tribunal: Charter, Indictment, and Judgments*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Brackman, Arnold C. (1989) *The Other Nuremberg: the untold story of the Tokyo war crimes trials*, Glasgow: William Collins Sons & Co. Ltd.
- Brown, Anthony Cave and MacDonald, Charles B., (1977) *The Secret History of the Atomic Bomb*, New York: Dell Publishing.
- Brownlie, Ian (1990) *Principles of Public International Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Brundtland, Gro Harlem (1987) For the 'Brundtland Commission' Report, see World Commission on Environment and Development.
- Burroughs, John (1997) *The Legality of Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons: A Guide to the Historic Opinion of the International Court of Justice*, LIT Verlag.
- Bush, George W. (2002) *The National Security Strategy of the United States of America*, Washington, DC: White House. Available at: <https://2009-2017.state.gov/documents/organization/63562.pdf>.
- Butler, William E. (ed.) (1991) *Control over Compliance with International Law*, Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- BWC (1972) *The Biological Weapons Convention: Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on their Destruction*. New York: United Nations. Available at: <http://disarmament.un.org/treaties/t/bwc/text>.
- Cady, Duane L. and Werner, Richard (eds) (1992) *Just War, Nonviolence, and Nuclear Deterrence: Philosophers on War and Peace (Ethics, Violence and Peace)*, Longman Pub Group
- Calder, Nigel (ed.) (1968) *Unless Peace Comes: A Scientific Forecast of New Weapons*, Harmondsworth: Allen Lane.
- Caldicott, Helen (2017) *Sleepwalking to Armageddon: The Threat of Nuclear Annihilation*. New York: The New Press.
- Carter, April. (1992). *Peace Movements: International Protest and World Politics since 1945*. London/NY: Longman
- Cassese, Antonio (2009) *Affirmation of the Principles of International Law Recognized by the Charter of the Nürnberg Tribunal*, New York: United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law. Available online at: https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/ga/ga_95-I/ga_95-I_e.pdf.
- Castrén, Erik J. S (1954) *The present law of war and neutrality*, Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia.
- Chimni, B.S. (1992) "Nuclear Weapons and International Law: Some Reflections" in Pathak and Dhokalia (1992).

- Church of England Board for Social Responsibility (1982) *Church and the Bomb*, Hodder & Stoughton
- Churchill, Winston (1954) *Triumph and Tragedy: The Second World War, vol 6*, London: Cassell.
- Cirincione, Joseph (2006) "Lessons Lost," *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* (November/December 2005): 47. Available at: <https://thebulletin.org/2005/november/lessons-lost>.
- Cohen, Maxwell T. and Gouin, Margaret E. (eds.) (1988) *Lawyers and the Nuclear Debate*, University of Ottawa Press.
- Committee for the Completion of Materials on Damage Caused by the Atomic Bombs in Hiroshima and Nagasaki (1981) *Hiroshima and Nagasaki: The Physical, Medical, and Social Effects of the Atomic Bombings*, London: Hutchinson.
- Cooper, R.W. (1947) *The Nuremberg Trial*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Cooper, Sandi. (1991). *Patriotic Pacifism: Waging War on War in Europe (1815-1914)*. Oxford University Press.
- Cortright, David. (2008). *Peace: A History of Movements and Ideas*. Cambridge University Press
- Costs of War (2019) *Costs of War: summary*. Providence, RI: Costs of War Project, Watson Institute, Brown University. Available at: <https://watson.brown.edu/costsofwar/files/cow/imce/home/Costs%20of%20War%2C%20Brown%20University%202019.pdf>
- Cramer, Ben. (2009). *Nuclear Weapons: At What Cost?* Geneva: International Peace Bureau
- CWC (1993) *Chemical Weapons Convention: Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on their Destruction*. New York: United Nations. Available at: https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1997/04/19970429%2007-52%20PM/Ch_XXVI_03p.pdf
- Dando, Malcolm & Rogers, Paul (1982) *The Death of Deterrence*, London: Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament.
- Darnton, Geoffrey (1971) "The Concept Peace" in *Proceedings of the International Peace Research Association Fourth General Conference*, Bled, Yugoslavia 22-25 October, 1971. Oslo: International Peace Research Association.
- Darnton, Geoffrey (ed.) (1989) *The Bomb and the Law: London Nuclear Warfare Tribunal: Evidence, Commentary and Judgment*, Stockholm: Alva and Gunnar Myrdal Foundation & Swedish Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms. [1st edition of this book]
- Darnton, Geoffrey (2008) "Religion Ideology, and Information Warfare" in Armistead, Leigh (ed.) *Proceedings of The 3rd International Conference on Information Warfare and Security*, University of Nebraska Omaha 24-25 April 2008 pp 109-116.

- de Chazournes, Laurence Boisson, and Sands, Philippe (eds.) (1999) *International Law, the International Court of Justice and Nuclear Weapons*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dewar, John; Paliwala, Abdul; Picciotto, Sol; and, Ruete, Matthias (eds) (1986) *Nuclear Weapons, the Peace Movement and the Law*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, for Warwick Legal Defence Trust.
- Dewes, C.F. (1998) *The World Court Project: the evolution and impact of an effective citizen's movement*, PhD Dissertation. Armidale, Australia: University of New England. Available at: <https://e-publications.uned.edu.au/vital/access/manager/Repository/uned:17024>. [May 2015].
- Dewes, C.F. and Green, Robert. (2002). *The World Court Project*, in *War and Health: A Reader*, Ed. Taipale, I. London: Zed Books.
- Dias, R.W.M. (1976) *Jurisprudence* (4th ed.), London: Butterworth & Co Publishers Ltd. [other editions available]
- DSC (2018) "The World Court Project" Paper 6 in Papers listed by Subject. Christchurch, NZ: Disarmament & Security Centre. Available at: http://legacy.disarmsecure.org/publications/papers/papers_by_subject.php#6 [June 2020],
- Ducommun, Elie. (1904) Nobel Peace Prize Lecture. Oslo: Nobel Institute
- Dutt, Romesh Chunder (trans) (n.d.) *Ramayana: Epic of Ram, Prince of India*, Rupa & Co
- Ehrlich, Paul R.; Sagan, Carl; Kennedy, Donald; and, Roberts, Walter Orr (1984) *Nuclear Winter: The Cold and the Dark*, London: Sidgwick and Jackson.
- Ellsberg, Daniel (2017) *The Doomsday Machine: Confessions of a Nuclear War Planner*, New York: Bloomsbury.
- Etzioni, Amitai (1962) *The Hard Way to Peace: A New Strategy*, New York: Collier Books.
- Evercore (2020) Evercore: Our Values. Evercore website. Available at: <https://www.evercore.com/who-we-are/values..> [June 2020]
- Falk, Richard A. (1965) "The Shimoda Case: A Legal Appraisal of the Atomic Attacks Upon Hiroshima and Nagasaki", *The American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 59, No. 4, pp. 759-793.
- Falk, Richard A. (1971) "Beyond Deterrence: The Quest for World Peace" in Falk, Richard A., *This Endangered Planet: Prospects and Proposals for Human Survival*, New York: Random House.
- Falk, Richard and Krieger, David (eds.) (2008) *At the Nuclear Precipice: Catastrophe or Transformation?* New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 20
- Falk, Richard A., and Krieger, David (2012) *The Path to Zero: Dialogues on Nuclear Dangers*, Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.
- Fenwick, Charles G. (1965) *International Law*, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.

- Ferrari Bravo, L. (1996) *Declaration of Judge Ferrari Bravo*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Filliger, Rafael. (2011). *La Mission du Bureau international de la paix: concentrer les forces pacifistes face aux activités de la Société des nations, 1919-1933*. Université de Genève
- Finnis, John; Boyle, Joseph M.; and Grisez, Germain (1988) *Nuclear Deterrence, Morality and Realism*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fleck, Dieter (ed.) (1995) *The Handbook of Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflicts*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fleischhauer, Carl-August (1996) *Separate Opinion of Judge Fleischhauer* Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Fleutry, Michel (1995) *Dictionnaire encyclopédique d'électronique Anglais-Français*, Paris: La Maison Du Dictionnaire.
- Frei, Daniel (1982) *Risks of Unintentional Nuclear War*, Geneva: United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research.
- Fried, Alfred. (1905). *Handbuch der Friedensbewegung*, 2 vols. Vienna: Oesterreichischen Friedensgesellschaft
- Geneva Town Hall. (1988). *The Alabama Arbitration Geneva 1872*
- Ginsberg, Robert (1969) *The Critique of War*, Chicago: Henry Regnery Company.
- Gittings, John. (2012). *The Glorious Art of Peace*. Oxford University Press
- Goodchild, Peter (1980) *J. Robert Oppenheimer. 'Shatterer of Worlds'*, London: British Broadcasting Corporation.
- Glasstone, Samuel; Hirschfelder, Joseph O; Parker, David B; Kramish, Arnold; and, Smith, Ralph Carlisle (1950) *The Effects of Nuclear Weapons*, Washington, D.C.: US Government Printing Office.
- Glasstone, Samuel, and, Dolan, Philip J. (1977) *The Effects of Nuclear Weapons* (3rd ed.), Washington, D.C.: US Department of Defense.
- Global Campaign on Military Spending. (2018). *GCOMS Handbook*, Barcelona
- Goldblat, J. (ed.) (2000) *Nuclear Disarmament: Obstacles to Banishing the Bomb*, London: I.B. Tauris.
- Gore, Al (1992) *Earth in the Balance: Forging a New Common Purpose*, Earthscan Ltd
- Green, Robert (2018) *Security Without Nuclear Deterrence* (2nd ed.), Christchurch, NZ: Disarmament & Security Centre
- Greene, Owen; Rubin, Barry; Turok, Neil; Webber, Philip; Wilkinson, Graeme (1982) *London After the Bomb: What a Nuclear Attack Really Means*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Greenham (1984) "Greenham Women Against Cruise Missiles v. Reagan", in U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York.
- Gregory, Donna Uthus (ed.) (1986) *The Nuclear Predicament: A Sourcebook*, New York: St. Martin's Press.

- Grief, Nicholas (1987a) "The Legality of Nuclear Weapons", in Pogany (1987).
- Grief, Nicholas (1987b) "Nuclear Tests and International Law", in Pogany (1987).
- Grief, Nicholas (1992) *The World Court Project on Nuclear Weapons and International Law*, Northampton, MA: Aletheia Press.
- Grief, Nicholas (1993) *The World Court Project on Nuclear Weapons and International Law* (2nd ed.) Northampton, MA: Aletheia Press.
- Grief, Nicholas (2011) "Nuclear Weapons: the Legal Status of Use, Threat and Possession" in *Nuclear Abolition Forum*, Issue No. 1, October 2011, pp. 7-13, London: Nuclear Abolition Forum. Available online at: <http://www.abolitionforum.org/site/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/NAF-First-issue.online-version.pdf> [July 2015].
- Grossi, Verdiana (ed.). (1998). Report of the Geneva Peace Education Conference, Geneva: International Peace Bureau
- Grotius, Hugo (1682) *Treating of the Rights of War & Peace. In the first is handled, Whether any War be Just. In the second is shewed, The Causes of War, both Just and Unjust. In the Third is declared, What in War is Lawful; that is, Unpunishabe*. London: Thomas Basset and Ralph Smith. [trans. William Evats].
- Ground Zero (1982) *Nuclear War: What's in it for You?*, New York: Pocket Books.
- Guerzoni, Giuseppe. (1882). Garibaldi: con documenti editi e inediti, Florence
- Guillaume, Gilbert (1996) *Separate Opinion of Judge Guillaume*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Guruswamy, Lakshman D.; Palmer, Geoffrey W. R.; Weston, Burns H. (1994) *International Environmental Law and World Order: A Problem-Oriented Coursebook*, West Group.
- Hachiya, Michihiko (1955) *Hiroshima Diary: The Journal of a Japanese Physician, August 5-September 30, 1945*, University of North Carolina Press.
- Hague Appeal for Peace (1999). *The Hague Agenda for Peace and Justice for the 21st Century*. New York
- Hannikainen, Lauri (1988) *Peremptory norms (jus cogens) in international law: historical development, criteria, present status*, Finnish Lawyers' Pub. Co.
- Hart, Herbert Lionel Adolphus (1961) *The Concept of Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hassan, Syed Riazul (1974) *The Reconstruction of Legal Thought in Islam*, Idara Tarjuman al-Quran.
- Hathaway, Oona. and Schapiro, Scott. (2017). *The Internationalists and their Plan to Outlaw War*. New York: Allen Lane

- Hennessy, Peter. (2007) *Cabinets and the Bomb*, Oxford University Press for the British Academy.
- Herczegh, Geza (1984) *Development of International Humanitarian Law*, Akademiai Kiado
- Herczegh, Geza (1996) *Declaration of Judge Herczegh*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Hersey, John (1946) *Hiroshima*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Hersh, Seymour (1991) *The Samson Option: Israel's Nuclear Arsenal & American Foreign Policy*, New York: Random House
- Hickman, Jane (1986) "Greenham Women Against Cruise Missiles and others v. Ronald Reagan and others", in Dewar et al. (1986).
- Higgins, Rosalyn (1996) *Dissenting Opinion of Judge Higgins*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Hobbes, Thomas (1651) *Leviathan, or the Matter, Forme, & Power of a Common-Wealth Ecclesiasticall and Civill*, London: Andrew Crooke. [there are many more modern editions of *Leviathan*].
- Hollins, H.B.; Powers, A. L.; and Sommer, Mark (1989) *The Conquest of War: Alternative Strategies for Global Security*, Westview Press Inc.
- Holm, E. (ed.) (1995) *Radioecology: Lectures in Environmental Radioactivity*, World Scientific Pub Co Inc
- Housmans (2020) *Housmans Peace Diary 2020*: with World Peace Directory. Londfon: Housmans Bookhop.
- ICC (1998) *Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court*, The Hague: International Criminal Court.
- ICC (2011) *Rome Statute of the International Criminal Cour*, Den Haag: International Criminal Court.. Updated. Available online at: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/resource-library/documents/rs-eng.pdf>.
- ICJ (1996a) *Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear Weapons in Armed Conflict Advisory Opinion of 8 July 1996*, Hague: International Court of Justice. [the 'WHO Advisory Opinion']
- ICJ (1996b) *Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion of 8 July 1996*, Hague: International Court of Justice. [the 'UNGA Advisory Opinion']
- ILC (1950a) *Yearbook of the International Law Commission 1950, Vol. II*, New York: United Nations. [not actually published until 1957]. Available at: https://legal.un.org/ilc/publications/yearbooks/english/ilc_1950_v2.pdf
- ILC (1950b) "Formulation Of Nurnberg Principles" in ILC (1950a) pp 181 - 195. Also available in summary form as: *Principles of International Law Recognized in the Charter of the Nürnberg Tribunal and in the Judgment of the Tribunal*, New York: United Nations 2005 printing available at: https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/7_1_1950.pdf.

- ILC (1950c) "Draft Code of Offences against The Peace and Security of Mankind" in ILC (1950a) pp 249-362.
- ILC (1950d) Report of the International Law Commission to the General Assembly in ILC (1950a) pp 374 - 378
- ILC (1996) Yearbook of the International Law Commission 1996, Vol. II pt 2, New York: United Nations. Available at: https://legal.un.org/ilc/publications/yearbooks/english/ilc_1996_v2_p2.pdf.
- International Court of Justice (1998) *Reports of Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders 1996: Legality of the Threat of Use of Nuclear Weapons: Advisory Opinion of 8 July 1996 (Reports of judgments, advisory opinions & orders, 1996)*, New York: United Nations.
- International Peace Bureau. (2000). *The Hague Youth Agenda*, Geneva: International Peace Bureau
- International Peace Bureau. (2018). *IPB Action Agenda, in: Disarmament, Peace and Development*. UK: Emerald
- IPB (1992) *World Court Project: International Launch Geneva, 14-15 May, 1992*, Geneva: International Peace Bureau.
- Ishikawa, Eisei, and Swain, David L. (1981) translators - see Committee for the Completion of Materials on Damage Caused by the Atomic Bombs in Hiroshima and Nagasaki (1981).
- Jackson, Robert (1946) "Opening Address for the United States" in Office of the United States Chief of Counsel For Prosecution of Axis Criminality, *Nazi Conspiracy and Aggression* (Vol 1), Washington DC: United States Government Printing Office. available at: http://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military_Law/pdf/NT_Nazi_Vol-I.pdf [July 2015].
- Jayatilleke, Kulatissa Nanda (1967) "The principles of international law in Buddhist doctrine" *Volume 120 of Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law*. Hague: The Hague Academy of International Law.
- Johnson, R., and Zelter, A. (eds.) (2011) *Trident and International Law: Scotland's Obligations*, Edinburgh: Luath Press Ltd.
- Jungk, Robert (1958) *Brighter than a Thousand Suns: A Personal History of the Atomic Scientists*, London: Victor Gollancz Ltd.
- Jungk, Robert (1961) *Children of the Ashes: The People of Hiroshima*, London: William Heinemann Ltd.
- Kaku, Michio and Axelrod, Daniel (1987) *To Win a Nuclear War: The Pentagon's Secret War Plans*, South End Press
- Karp, Regina Cowen (1992) *Security Without Nuclear Weapons?: Different Perspectives on Non-Nuclear Security* (SIPRI Monographs), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kenny, Anthony J.P. (1985a) *The Logic of Deterrence*, University of Chicago Press.
- Kenny, Anthony J.P. (1985b) *Ivory Tower: Essays in Philosophy and Public Policy*, Blackwell.

- Khadduri, Majid (1955) *War and Peace in the Law of Islam*, Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Kissinger, Henry (1957) *Nuclear Weapons & Foreign Policy*, New York: Harper & Brothers
- Koroma, Abdul G. (1996) *Dissenting Opinion of Judge Koroma*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Krieger, David, (ed.) (2009) *The Challenge of Abolishing Nuclear Weapons*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Krieger, David, (2010) *God's Tears: Reflections on the Atomic Bombs Dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki*, Tokyo: Coal Sack Publishing Company.
- Krieger, David. (2013) *Zero: The Case for Nuclear Weapons Abolition*. Santa Barbara, CA: Nuclear Age Peace Foundation, 2013.
- Landay, Jonathan and Rohde, David (2017) "Exclusive: In call with Putin, Trump denounced Obama-era nuclear arms treaty - sources", World News February 9, 2017. Reuters: Washington. Available at: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-putin-idUSKBN15O2A5>.
- Lapp, Ralph E. (1958) *The Voyage of the Lucky Dragon*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books
- LAR (2001) *Opinion of the Court in Lord Advocate's Reference No. 1 of 2000 by Her Majesty's Advocate*, Edinburgh: Appeal Court, High Court of Justiciary. Available at: https://www.scotcourts.gov.uk/opinions/11_00.html [June 2015].
- Legge, J. Michael (1983) *Theater Nuclear Weapons and the NATO Strategy of Flexible Response*, Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.
- Lieberman, Peter (2004) "Israel and the South African Bomb", *The Nonproliferation Review*, Summer 2004
- Lifton, Robert Jay, and, Falk, Richard A. (1982) *Indefensible Weapons: Political and Psychological Case Against Nuclearism*, Basic Books.
- Lindop, Patricia, Rotblat, Joseph and Webber, Philip (1985) "Radiation casualties in a nuclear war", *Nature* vol 313 pp 345-6, 31st January 1985.
- Lowe, Vaughan (2007) *International Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- MacBride, Seán (1974) Nobel Lecture: The Imperatives of Survival. Stockholm: Nobel Foundation. Available at: <https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/1974/macbride/lecture/>.
- Manhattan Engineer District (1946) *The Atomic Bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki*, The Manhattan Engineer District of the United States Army.
- Mayer, John (2002) *Nuclear Peace: the Story of The Trident Three*, London: Vision.
- McDougal, Myres Smith, and Feliciano, F. P. (1961) *Law and Minimum World Public Order: The Legal Regulation of International Coercion*, Yale University Press.

- Mettraux, Guénaël (2008) *Perspectives on the Nuremberg Trial*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Miner, Richard H. (1971) *Victors' Justice: The Tokyo War Crimes Trial*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Moscow (1943) "Moscow Declaration on Atrocities", part of Declaration of The Four Nations on General Security in Uinter Nations Documents 1941-1945, London: Royal Institute for International Affairs.
- Motherson, Keith (1992) *From Hiroshima to The Hague - A guide to the World Court Project*, Geneva: Internationalo Peace Bureau.
- MTNWM (n.d.) Move the Nuclear Weapons Money.: international campaign. Website available at: <http://www.nuclearweaponsmoney.org/>.
- Nagai, Takashi (1951) *We of Nagasaki: The story of survivors in an atomic wasteland*, London: The Harborough Publishing Co. Ltd.
- Nanda, Ved and Krieger, David (1998) *Nuclear Weapons and the World Court*, New York: Transnational Publishers.
- NPT (1968) Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT), New York: United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA), available at: <http://www.un.org/disarmament/WMD/Nuclear/NPTtext.shtml>
- NTI (2018) South Pacific Nuclear-Free Zone (SPNFZ) Treaty of Rarotonga, Washington, DC: Nuclear Threat Initiative, Available at: <https://www.nti.org/learn/treaties-and-regimes/south-pacific-nuclear-free-zone-spnfz-treaty-rarotonga/> [30 April 2018 update].
- Nuremberg (1945) *Agreement for the Prosecution and Punishment of the Major War Criminals of the European Axis, and Charter of the International Military Tribunal. London, 8 August 1945*, London: UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office.
- Nuremberg (1946) *Judgment of the International Military Tribunal for the Trial of German Major War Criminals (with the dissenting opinion of the Soviet member), Nuremberg 30th September and 1st October 1946*, London: His Majesty's Stationery Office (Document Miscellaneous No. 12 (1946)).
- Nussbaum, Arthur (1947) *A Concise History of the Law of Nations*, New York: Macmillan Co.
- NWC (2007) Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Testing, Production, Stockpiling, Transfer, Use and Threat of Use of Nuclear Weapons and on Their Elimination. New Your: United Nations General Assembly document A/62/650.
- Nystuen, G.; Casey-Maslen, S.; and Bersagel, A.G. (eds.) (2014) *Nuclear Weapons under International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- O'Brian, John (ed.) (2015) *Camera Atomica*, London: Black Dog Publishing.
- Oda, Shigeru (1996) *Dissenting Opinion of Judge Oda*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- O'Donnell, Patrick S. (2020) *Nuclear Weapons—Development, Detonation, Deterrence & Disarmament: A Bibliography*. Available at: https://www.academia.edu/4844106/Nuclear_Weapons_bibliography?auto=download&email_work_card=download-paper. [July 2020 - this is updated from time to time]
- OED (1987) *The Shorter Oxford English Dictionary*, (3rd ed.) Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- OEWG (2016) Addressing nuclear disarmament: Recommendations from the perspective of nuclear-weapon-free zones. Document number A/AC.286/WP.34. Geneva: United Nations.
- OPANAL (2002) Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Caribbean (Treaty of Tlatelolco) (Amended). Mexico City: Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Caribbean (OPANAL). Available at: https://media.nti.org/documents/tlatelolco_treaty.pdf.
- Oppenheim, Lassa Francis Lawrence (1914) *The Collected Papers of John Westlake on Public International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Oppenheim, Lassa Francis Lawrence (1952) *International Law: Vol. 2: Disputes, War, and Neutrality*, edited by H. Lauterpacht, London: Longmans, Green & Co.
- Overy, Bob. (1982). *How Effective are Peace Movements?* Montreal: Harvest House
- Pacific War Research Society (1972) *The Day Man Lost: Hiroshima, 6 August 1945*, Tokyo: Kodansha International.
- Pathak, R.S., and Dhokalia, R.P. (1992) *International Law In Transition: Essays In Memory of Judge Nagendra Singh*, Boston: Lancers Books in collaboration with Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Pelindaba (1995) African Nuclear Weapon Free Zone Treaty (Treaty of Pelindaba). New York: United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs.
- Permanent People's Tribunal (1985) *Crime of Silence: Armenian Genocide*, London: Zed Books Ltd
- Pictet, Jean S. (ed.) (1952) *I Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Conditions of the Wounded, and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field* (with commentary), Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross.
- Pictet, Jean S. (ed.) (1958) *IV Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War*, (with commentary), Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross.

- Pictet, Jean S. (ed.) (1960a) *II Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Conditions of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea* (with commentary) Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross.
- Pictet, Jean S. (ed.) (1960b) *III Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War*, (with commentary), Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross.
- Pogany, Istvan (ed.) (1987) *Nuclear Weapons and International Law*, New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Powell, Colin (1995) *A Soldier's Way*, Hutchinson.
- Prins, Gwyn (ed.) (1983) *Defended to Death: Study of the Nuclear Arms Race*, London: Penguin Books
- Prins, Gwyn (ed.) (1984) *The Choice: Nuclear Weapons Versus Security*, Chatto & Windus
- Rahula, Walpola (1959) *What the Buddha Taught*, Everygreen Original/Grove Press.
- Ranjeva, Raymond (1996) *Separate Opinion of Judge Ranjeva*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Raratonga (1985) South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty, Suve, Fiji: Pacific Islands Forum Secretariat. Available at: <http://www.forumsec.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/South-Pacific-Nuclear-Zone-Treaty-Raratonga-Treaty-1.pdf>.
- Raratonga (1986) South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty, Protocols 1-3 Suve, Fiji: Pacific Islands Forum Secretariat. Available at: <http://www.forumsec.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/South-Pacific-Nuclear-Zone-Treaty-Protocols-1.pdf>.
- Rawls, John (1971) *A Theory of Justice*, Harvard University Press.
- RCW (2020) *Assuring Destruction Forever: 2020 Edition*. Reaching Critical Will - Women's International League for Peace and Freedom. Available at: <https://www.reachingcriticalwill.org/images/documents/Publications/modernization/assuring-destruction-forever-2020.pdf>.
- Reif, Kingston (2017) "CBO: Nuclear Arsenal to Cost \$1.2 Trillion," *Arms Control Association*, December, 2017. Available at: <https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2017-12/news/cbo-nuclear-arsenal-cost-12-trillion>. Note that this will be \$1.7 Trillion when factoring in inflation (August 2018).
- Richardson, Lewis Fry (1960a) *Arms and Insecurity: A Mathematical Study of the Causes and Origins of War*. London: Stevens & Sons Ltd.
- Richardson, Lewis Fry (1960b) *Statistics of Deadly Quarrels* London: Stevens & Sons Ltd.
- RMI (2014) *Application Instituting Proceedings against the United Kingdom*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Roberts, Adam and Guelff, Richard (eds.) (1982) *Documents on the Laws of War*, Oxford: Oxford University Press. [later editions are available].

- Rogers, Paul (1984) *Guide to Nuclear Weapons 84-85*, Bradford: University of Bradford School of Peace Studies.
- Rotblat, Joseph (1981) *Nuclear Radiation in Warfare*, London: Taylor & Francis Ltd. for SIPRI.
- Ruston, Roger (1981) *Nuclear deterrence, right or wrong?: A study of the morality of nuclear deterrence*, Catholic Information Service.
- Santi, Rainer. (1990) 100 years of peace making. Geneva: International Peace Bureau
- Schell, Jonathan (1982) *The Fate of the Earth*, Jonathan Cape Ltd.
- Schell, Jonathan (1984) *The Abolition*, Basingstoke: Picador Books.
- Schwartz, Stephen. (1998), Atomic Audit. Washington DC: Brookings Institution
- Schwarzenberger, Georg (1958) *The legality of nuclear weapons*, London: Stevens & Sons.
- Schwebel, Stephen M. (1996) *Dissenting Opinion of Judge Schwebel*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Sempalatinsk (2006) Treaty on a Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone in Central Asia. New York: United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs. Available at: <http://disarmament.un.org/treaties/t/canwzf/text>.
- Sempalatinsk (2014) Protocol to the Treaty on a Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone in Central Asia. Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs. Available at: http://disarmament.un.org/treaties/t/canwzf_protocol/text
- Shahabuddeen, Mohamed (1996) *Dissenting Opinion of Judge Shahabuddeen*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Sherwin, Martin (2020), Gambling with Armageddon: Nuclear Roulette from Hiroshima to the Cuban Missile Crisis, 1945-1962. New York: Random House. Forthcoming September 2020.
- Shi, Jiuyong (1996) *Declaration of Judge Shi*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Shultz, George P., Perry, William, Kissinger, Henry and Nunn, Sam (2007) "A World Free of Nuclear Weapons," Wall Street Journal, Jan. 4, 2007;
- Shultz, George P., Perry, William, Kissinger, Henry and Nunn, Sam (2011), "Deterrence in the Age of Nuclear Proliferation," WSJ, March 7, 2011.
- Singer, J.D., and Diehl, P.F. (eds.) (1990), *Measuring the Correlates of War*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press
- Singh, Nagendra and McWhinney, Edward (1989) *Nuclear Weapons and Contemporary International Law* Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Singh, Nagendra (1973) *India and International Law*, S. Chand
- Singh, Nagendra (1980) *Juristic Concepts of Ancient Indian Polity*, Vision Books.

- SIPRI (1984) *World Armaments and Disarmament: SIPRI Yearbook 1984*, London: Taylor & Francis Ltd.
- Sivard, Ruth Leger (1993) *World Military and Social Expenditures 1993*, World Priorities.
- Smart, R.N. (1969), *The Religious Experience of Mankind*, New York: Charles Scribner's Sons
- Snyder, Susi (2019) *Producing Mass Destruction: Private companies and the nuclear weapon industry*. The Hague, Netherlands: PAX. Available at: https://www.dontbankonthebomb.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/2019_Producers-Report-FINAL.pdf.
- Sorokin, P.A. (1937), *Social and Cultural Dynamics*, New York: American Book Co.
- Spaight, James Molony (1947) *Air Power and War Rights* (3rd ed.), Longmans, Green.
- Stone, Julius (1954) *Legal controls of international conflict: a treatise on the dynamics of disputes - and war-law*, London: Stevens.
- Sublette, Carey (2007) *The Nuclear Weapon Archive: A Guide to Nuclear Weapons*, available at: <http://nuclearweaponarchive.org/> [July 2015].
- Tanaka, Toshiyuki (1996) *Hidden Horrors: Japanese War Crimes in World War II*, Westview Press Inc.
- Thompson, E.P. (1980) "Notes on Exterminism: The Last Stage of Civilization", *New Left Review*, May/June, 1980.
- Thompson, E. P; Davis, Mike; Williams, Raymond; Bahro, Rudolf; Magri, Lucio; Balibar, Etienne; Medvedev, Roy and Zhores; Cox, John; Kugai, Saburo; Raskin, Marcus; Chomsky, Noam; Wolfe, Alan; Kaldor, Mary; and, Halliday, Fred (1987) *Exterminism and Cold War*, London: Verso Books.
- Thunberg, Greta (2019) *No One is Too Small to Make a Difference*, London, UK: Penguin Random House.
- Tlatelolco (1967) *Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America*, in *United Nations - Treaty Series 1968* pp 326-423. New York: United Nations. Available at: <https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%20634/volume-634-I-9068-English.pdf>.
- Toffler, Alvin and Heidi (1993) *War & Anti-War In 21st Century: Survival at the Dawn of the 21st Century*, Little Brown.
- Tsilonis, Victor (2019) *The Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court..* Cham, Switzerland: Springer Nature.
- UN (1995a) *Treaty on the Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone*. New York: United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). Available at: <http://disarmament.un.org/treaties/t/bangkok/text>
- UN (1995b) *Protocol to The Treaty on Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone*. New York: United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). Available at: http://disarmament.un.org/treaties/t/bangkok_protocol/text.

- UNGA 1/52/7 (1997) *Model Nuclear Weapons Convention: draft*. New York: UN General Assembly. Available at: https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A%2FC.1%2F52%2F7&Submit=Search&Lang=E.
- UNGA A/62/650 (2007) *Model Nuclear Weapons Convention: Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Testing, Production, Stockpiling, Transfer, Use and Threat of Use of Nuclear Weapons and on Their Elimination*. New York: UN General Assembly. Available at: http://inesap.org/sites/default/files/inesap_old/mNWC_2007_Unversion_English_N0821377.pdf.
- UNGA/95 (1946) "Affirmation of the Principles of International Law recognized by the Charter of the Niirnberg Tribunal", New York: United Nations General Assembly. Available online at: https://crimeofaggression.info/documents//6/1946_GA_Resolution_95.pdf
- UNGA/177, (1947) "Formulation of the principles recognized in the Charter of the Niirnberg Tribunal and in the judgment of the Tribunal", New York: United Nations General Assembly. Available online at: [https://legal.un.org/docs/?symbol=A/RES/177\(II\)](https://legal.un.org/docs/?symbol=A/RES/177(II))
- UNGA/488 (1950) "Formulation of the Niirnberg principles" New York: United Nations General Assembly. Available online at: [https://undocs.org/en/A/RES/488\(V\)](https://undocs.org/en/A/RES/488(V)).
- UNGA/3314 (1974) "Definition of Aggression" New York: United Nations General Assembly.
- UNGA/3742 B (1975) Comprehensive study of the question of nuclear-weapon-free zones in all its aspects: section B on Definition, New York: United Nations General Assembly.
- UNGA 55/33 (2001) Resolutions adopted by the General Assembly: 55/33. General and complete disarmament. New York: United Nations General Assembly. Available at: <https://undocs.org/A/RES/55/33>.
- UNIDIR - see Frei (1982).
- United Nations War Crimes Commission (1947-9) *Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals* [15 volumes], London: Published for the United Nations War Crimes Commission by His Majesty's Stationery Office.
- Vatican (1965) *Gaudium et Spes*, [joy and hope] Vatican: Roman Catholic Church.
- Venter, Al J. (2008) *How South Africa built six atom bombs and then abandoned its Nuclear Weapons program*. Ashanti Publishing Group.
- Vereshchetin, Vladlen S. (1996) *Declaration of Judge Vereshchetin*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- von Sutner, Bertha (1894) *Lay Down Your Arms: the autobiography of Martha von Tilling*. London: Longman Green.
- Walker, Gregory (2005) *Trinity Atomic Web Site :Nuclear Weapons: History, Technology, and Consequences in Historic Documents, Photos, and Videos*, available at: <http://www.abomb1.org/> [July 2015].

- Webber, Philip; Wilkinson, Graeme; and Rubin, Barry (1983) *Crisis Over Cruise: A Plain Guide To The New Weapons*, Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Weeramantry, Christopher Gregory (1988) *Islamic Jurisprudence: An International Perspective*, Palgrave Macmillan
- Weeramantry, Christopher Gregory (1996) *Dissenting Opinion of Judge Weeramantry*, Hague: International Court of Justice.
- Weiss, Edith Brown (1989) *In Fairness to Future Generations: International Law, Common Patrimony and Intergenerational Equity*, Transnational Publishers Inc.
- Wells, Herbert George (1913) *The First Men in the Moon and The World Set Free*, London: Literary Press.
- Westlake, John (1910-13) *International Law, Part I - Peace, Part II - War*, Cambridge: Cambridge university Press.
- Weston, Burns H. (1983) "Nuclear Weapons and International Law: Prolegomenon to General Illegality", *New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 1982-1983, Vol. 4, p. 252,
- Weston, Burns H.; Falk, Richard A.; D'Amato, Anthony (1990) *International Law and World Order: A Problem-Oriented Coursebook* West Group.
- WHO (1984) *Effects of Nuclear War on Health and Health Services*, Geneva: World Health Organization
- WHO (1987) *Effects of Nuclear War on Health and Health Services*, (2nd ed.) Geneva: World Health Organization
- Wikipedia (2020) *South Africa and weapons of mass destruction*. Available at: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/South_Africa_and_weapons_of_mass_destruction. [July 2020].
- Wilson, Ward (2013) *Five Myths About Nuclear Weapons*. Houghton Mifflin
- Wittner, Lawrence. (2009). *Confronting the Nuclear Threat*. Stanford University Press. (Summary of his 3-volume work *The Struggle Against the Bomb*.) World Commission on Environment and Development (1987) *Our Common Future*, Oxford Paperbacks.
- World Court Project (1995) *Implications of Advisory Opinions by the International Court of Justice on the Legal Status of Nuclear Weapons*, Twyford: UK Chair, World Court Project.
- Wright, Quincy (1950) "Review of Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals by United Nations War Crimes Commission; History of the United Nations War Crimes Commission and the Development of the Law of War by United Nations War Crimes Commission; Report of Robert H. Jackson", *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* Vol. 40, No. 5 (Jan. - Feb., 1950), pp. 622-625.

Wright, Quincy (1965) *A Study of War : Second Edition with a Commentary on War since 1942*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [for relevance to nuclear weapons, it is the Commentary, pp 1499-1577 of particular relevance.]

Zelter, Angie (2001) *Trident on Trial: the case for people's disarmament*, Edinburgh: Luath Press Ltd.